



Financial Trends

Third Quarter 2025

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The historical financial results and trends reflected in this report are not indicative of future financial results and trends for Northern Trust Corporation. This report should be read in conjunction with the Corporation's Third Quarter 2025 earnings press release, 2024 Annual Report to Shareholders and periodic reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission, all of which contain additional information about factors that could affect the Corporation's future financial results and trends. The Corporation assumes no obligation to update this report.

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Northern Trust Corporation

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

					2024				2025				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
					<u>Profitability:</u>								
\$1,209.3	\$1,545.3	\$1,336.0	\$1,107.3	\$2,031.1	Net Income	\$ 214.7	\$ 896.1	\$ 464.9	\$ 455.4	\$ 392.0	\$ 421.3	\$ 457.6	
					Earnings Allocated to Common and Potential								
1,141.0	1,490.6	1,282.4	1,053.9	1,972.4	Common Shares	196.1	884.3	445.0	447.0	372.2	412.8	437.2	
\$ 5.48	\$ 7.16	\$ 6.16	\$ 5.09	\$ 9.80	Basic Earnings Per Share	\$ 0.96	\$ 4.35	\$ 2.23	\$ 2.27	\$ 1.91	\$ 2.14	\$ 2.30	
5.46	7.14	6.14	5.08	9.77	Diluted Earnings Per Share	0.96	4.34	2.22	2.26	1.90	2.13	2.29	
(18%)	31%	(14%)	(17%)	92%	Diluted EPS Growth over Previous Year	(37%)	179%	49%	N/M	99%	(51%)	3%	
11.2 %	13.9 %	12.7 %	10.0 %	17.4 %	Return on Average Common Equity	7.3 %	31.2 %	15.4 %	15.3 %	13.0 %	14.2 %	14.8 %	
27.1 %	31.5 %	26.6 %	22.3 %	32.3 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	18.0 %	43.4 %	30.8 %	30.7 %	27.1 %	28.4 %	30.8 %	
19.7 %	23.8 %	19.6 %	16.2 %	24.4 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	13.0 %	32.9 %	23.5 %	23.1 %	20.1 %	21.0 %	22.5 %	
75.9 %	78.2 %	71.6 %	70.1 %	73.5 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	67.6 %	80.5 %	71.2 %	70.8 %	70.5 %	69.3 %	70.6 %	
65.1 %	67.1 %	65.1 %	63.9 %	56.8 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	69.1 %	42.8 %	60.6 %	62.0 %	62.4 %	61.5 %	62.3 %	
25.7 %	23.1 %	24.4 %	24.4 %	23.6 %	Effective Tax Rate (US GAAP)	26.1 %	23.6 %	22.7 %	23.4 %	24.8 %	25.4 %	26.1 %	
27.2 %	24.5 %	26.3 %	27.3 %	24.5 %	Effective Tax Rate (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	27.9 %	24.1 %	23.5 %	24.7 %	25.6 %	26.0 %	26.8 %	
					<u>Capital Ratios:</u> ⁽²⁾								
					Standardized Approach								
12.8 %	11.9 %	10.8 %	11.4 %	12.4 %	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	11.4 %	12.6 %	12.6 %	12.4 %	12.9 %	12.2 %	12.4 %	
13.9 %	12.9 %	11.8 %	12.3 %	13.3 %	Tier 1 Capital	12.4 %	13.6 %	13.6 %	13.3 %	13.9 %	13.1 %	13.4 %	
15.6 %	14.1 %	13.9 %	14.2 %	15.1 %	Total Capital	14.2 %	15.5 %	15.6 %	15.1 %	15.7 %	14.8 %	15.1 %	
7.6 %	6.9 %	7.1 %	8.1 %	8.1 %	Tier 1 Leverage	7.8 %	8.0 %	8.1 %	8.1 %	8.0 %	7.6 %	8.0 %	
					Advanced Approach								
13.4 %	13.2 %	11.5 %	13.4 %	14.5 %	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	13.5 %	13.9 %	14.0 %	14.5 %	15.3 %	15.0 %	15.1 %	
14.5 %	14.3 %	12.5 %	14.5 %	15.6 %	Tier 1 Capital	14.6 %	15.0 %	15.1 %	15.6 %	16.5 %	16.1 %	16.2 %	
15.9 %	15.3 %	14.5 %	16.5 %	17.4 %	Total Capital	16.5 %	16.9 %	17.0 %	17.4 %	18.3 %	17.9 %	18.0 %	
7.6 %	6.9 %	7.1 %	8.1 %	8.1 %	Tier 1 Leverage	7.8 %	8.0 %	8.1 %	8.1 %	8.0 %	7.6 %	8.0 %	
8.6 %	8.2 %	7.9 %	8.6 %	8.9 %	Supplementary Leverage ⁽³⁾	8.8 %	9.1 %	9.2 %	8.9 %	9.1 %	9.1 %	8.9 %	
					<u>Per Share Information / Ratios:</u>								
\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.00	Cash Dividends Declared Per Common Share	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	
51 %	39 %	47 %	59 %	31 %	Dividend Payout Ratio	78 %	17 %	34 %	33 %	39 %	35 %	35 %	
\$ 93.14	\$ 119.61	\$ 88.49	\$ 84.38	\$ 102.50	Market Value Per Share (End of Period)	\$ 88.92	\$ 83.98	\$ 90.03	\$ 102.50	\$ 98.65	\$ 126.79	\$ 134.60	
17.1	16.8	14.4	16.6	10.5	Stock Price Multiple of Earnings	19.6	11.5	11.2	10.5	9.2	14.9	15.7	
					(based on trailing 4 quarters of diluted EPS)								
\$ 51.87	\$ 53.58	\$ 49.78	\$ 53.69	\$ 60.74	Book Value Per Common Share (End of Period)	\$ 54.83	\$ 58.38	\$ 59.85	\$ 60.74	\$ 61.65	\$ 62.65	\$ 63.83	

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent - Ratios on page 12 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Regulatory Capital, Risk-Weighted Assets and resulting ratios for the current quarter are considered preliminary until the Form 10-Q is filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

⁽³⁾ From April 1, 2020, through April 1, 2021, the Federal Reserve issued temporary Supplementary Leverage Ratio (SLR) relief that required Northern Trust to exclude U.S. Treasury balances from the SLR. Please see the Northern Trust Corporation Pillar 3 disclosures for further SLR discussion.

Northern Trust Corporation

INCOME STATEMENT

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

NINE MONTHS		CHANGE ⁽²⁾			THIRD QUARTER		CHANGE ⁽²⁾	
2025	2024	\$	%		2025	2024	\$	%
\$ 2,070.6	\$ 1,957.3	\$ 113.3	6 %	Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 706.9	\$ 667.1	\$ 39.8	6 %
1,639.8	1,548.3	91.5	6 %	WM Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	558.6	529.5	29.1	5 %
3,710.4	3,505.6	204.8	6 %	<i>Total Fees</i>	1,265.5	1,196.6	68.9	6 %
166.5	169.5	(3.0)	(2)%	Foreign Exchange Trading Income	57.2	54.1	3.1	6 %
28.8	26.5	2.3	9 %	Treasury Management Fees	9.5	8.2	1.3	16 %
120.5	107.7	12.8	12 %	Security Commissions and Trading Income	41.8	35.5	6.3	18 %
167.7	1,097.5	(929.8)	(85)%	Other Operating Income	60.6	111.8	(51.2)	(46)%
—	(189.3)	189.3	N/M	Investment Security Gains (Losses), net	—	—	—	N/M
4,193.9	4,717.5	(523.6)	(11)%	<i>Total Noninterest Income</i>	1,434.6	1,406.2	28.4	2 %
6,513.8	7,503.6	(989.8)	(13)%	Interest Income (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	2,149.8	2,537.3	(387.5)	(15)%
4,728.6	5,869.0	(1,140.4)	(19)%	Interest Expense	1,553.5	1,967.9	(414.4)	(21)%
1,785.2	1,634.6	150.6	9 %	<i>Net Interest Income (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	596.3	569.4	26.9	5 %
5,979.1	6,352.1	(373.0)	(6)%	<i>Total Revenue (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	2,030.9	1,975.6	55.3	3 %
0.5	7.5	(7.0)	N/M	Provision for Credit Losses	(17.0)	8.0	(25.0)	N/M
1,884.5	1,875.9	8.6	— %	Compensation	625.3	583.6	41.7	7 %
342.6	310.5	32.1	10 %	Employee Benefits	115.2	109.2	6.0	6 %
740.4	746.5	(6.1)	(1)%	Outside Services	248.2	256.3	(8.1)	(3)%
868.8	800.6	68.2	9 %	Equipment and Software	294.2	270.4	23.8	9 %
160.9	162.7	(1.8)	(1)%	Occupancy	55.0	53.8	1.2	2 %
259.9	361.8	(101.9)	(28)%	Other Operating Expense	85.0	86.1	(1.1)	(1)%
4,257.1	4,258.0	(0.9)	— %	<i>Total Noninterest Expense</i>	1,422.9	1,359.4	63.5	5 %
1,721.5	2,086.6	(365.1)	(17)%	<i>Income before Income Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	625.0	608.2	16.8	3 %
434.8	489.6	(54.8)	(11)%	Provision for Income Taxes	161.9	136.2	25.7	19 %
15.8	21.3	(5.5)	(26)%	Taxable Equivalent Adjustment	5.5	7.1	(1.6)	(23)%
450.6	510.9	(60.3)	(12)%	<i>Total Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	167.4	143.3	24.1	17 %
\$ 1,270.9	\$ 1,575.7	\$ (304.8)	(19)%	<i>Net Income</i>	\$ 457.6	\$ 464.9	\$ (7.3)	(2)%
\$ 37.1	\$ 37.1	\$ —	— %	Dividends on Preferred Stock	\$ 16.2	\$ 16.2	\$ —	— %
11.6	13.2	(1.6)	(13)%	Earnings Allocated to Participating Securities	4.2	3.7	0.5	14 %
1,222.2	1,525.4	(303.2)	(20)%	Earnings Allocated to Common and Potential Common Shares	437.2	445.0	(7.8)	(2)%
\$ 6.34	\$ 7.53	\$ (1.19)	(16)%	Earnings Per Share - Basic	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.23	\$ 0.07	3 %
\$ 6.32	\$ 7.51	\$ (1.19)	(16)%	Earnings Per Share - Diluted	\$ 2.29	\$ 2.22	\$ 0.07	3 %
192,647	202,614	(9,967)	(5)%	Average Basic Shares (000s)	190,054	199,938	(9,884)	(5)%
193,481	203,131	(9,650)	(5)%	Average Diluted Shares (000s)	191,001	200,549	(9,548)	(5)%
189,117	198,218	(9,101)	(5)%	End of Period Shares Outstanding (000s)	189,117	198,218	(9,101)	(5)%

N/M - Not meaningful

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent on page 11 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Percentage calculations are based on actual balances rather than the rounded amounts presented in the table above.

Northern Trust Corporation

NET INCOME TRENDS

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 2,321.6	\$ 2,487.3	\$ 2,496.3	\$ 2,461.9	\$ 2,632.8	Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 639.6	\$ 650.6	\$ 667.1	\$ 675.5	\$ 671.9	\$ 691.8	\$ 706.9	
1,673.4	1,873.8	1,936.3	1,899.9	2,095.0	WM Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	503.3	515.5	529.5	546.7	541.9	539.3	558.6	
3,995.0	4,361.1	4,432.6	4,361.8	4,727.8	<i>Total Fees</i>	1,142.9	1,166.1	1,196.6	1,222.2	1,213.8	1,231.1	1,265.5	
290.4	292.6	288.6	203.9	231.2	Foreign Exchange Trading Income	57.0	58.4	54.1	61.7	58.7	50.6	57.2	
45.4	44.3	39.3	31.6	35.7	Treasury Management Fees	9.3	9.0	8.2	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.5	
133.2	140.2	136.2	135.0	150.5	Security Commissions and Trading Income	37.9	34.3	35.5	42.8	39.1	39.6	41.8	
194.0	243.9	191.3	228.7	1,157.4	Other Operating Income	61.0	924.7	111.8	59.9	50.7	56.4	60.6	
(0.4)	(0.3)	(214.0)	(169.5)	(189.3)	Investment Security Gains (Losses), net	(189.4)	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	
4,657.6	5,081.8	4,874.0	4,791.5	6,113.3	<i>Total Noninterest Income</i>	1,118.7	2,192.6	1,406.2	1,395.8	1,371.9	1,387.4	1,434.6	
1,477.6	1,418.3	1,932.8	2,039.5	2,208.9	Net Interest Income (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	535.4	529.8	569.4	574.3	573.7	615.2	596.3	
6,135.2	6,500.1	6,806.8	6,831.0	8,322.2	<i>Total Revenue (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	1,654.1	2,722.4	1,975.6	1,970.1	1,945.6	2,002.6	2,030.9	
125.0	(81.5)	12.0	24.5	(3.0)	Provision for (Release of) Credit Losses	(8.5)	8.0	8.0	(10.5)	1.0	16.5	(17.0)	
1,947.1	2,011.0	2,248.0	2,321.8	2,471.1	Compensation	627.1	665.2	583.6	595.2	644.4	614.8	625.3	
387.7	431.4	437.4	405.2	417.8	Employee Benefits	101.1	100.2	109.2	107.3	109.7	117.7	115.2	
763.1	849.4	880.3	906.5	998.0	Outside Services	229.3	260.9	256.3	251.5	245.2	247.0	248.2	
673.5	736.3	838.8	945.5	1,075.0	Equipment and Software	252.7	277.5	270.4	274.4	280.9	293.7	294.2	
230.1	208.7	219.1	232.3	216.8	Occupancy	54.1	54.8	53.8	54.1	53.4	52.5	55.0	
346.7	299.1	359.3	472.9	455.2	Other Operating Expense	100.4	175.3	86.1	93.4	84.0	90.9	85.0	
4,348.2	4,535.9	4,982.9	5,284.2	5,633.9	<i>Total Noninterest Expense</i>	1,364.7	1,533.9	1,359.4	1,375.9	1,417.6	1,416.6	1,422.9	
1,662.0	2,045.7	1,811.9	1,522.3	2,691.3	<i>Income before Income Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	297.9	1,180.5	608.2	604.7	527.0	569.5	625.0	
418.3	464.8	430.3	357.5	628.4	Provision for Income Taxes	75.9	277.5	136.2	138.8	129.4	143.5	161.9	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Taxable Equivalent Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
452.7	500.4	475.9	415.0	660.2	<i>Total Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	83.2	284.4	143.3	149.3	135.0	148.2	167.4	
\$ 1,209.3	\$ 1,545.3	\$ 1,336.0	\$ 1,107.3	\$ 2,031.1	<i>Net Income</i>	\$ 214.7	\$ 896.1	\$ 464.9	\$ 455.4	\$ 392.0	\$ 421.3	\$ 457.6	
\$ 5.48	\$ 7.16	\$ 6.16	\$ 5.09	\$ 9.80	Earnings Per Share - Basic	\$ 0.96	\$ 4.35	\$ 2.23	\$ 2.27	\$ 1.91	\$ 2.14	\$ 2.30	
5.46	7.14	6.14	5.08	9.77	Earnings Per Share - Diluted	0.96	4.34	2.22	2.26	1.90	2.13	2.29	
209,008	208,899	208,867	207,564	201,870	Average Diluted Shares (000s)	205,135	203,739	200,549	198,114	196,125	193,375	191,001	
\$ 56.2	\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	Preferred Dividends ⁽²⁾	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent on page 11 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Dividends on Preferred Stock in 2020 includes \$11.5 million related to the difference between the redemption amount of the Corporation's Series C Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, which was redeemed in the first quarter of 2020, and its carrying value.

Northern Trust Corporation

Reporting Segment Results⁽¹⁾

(\$ in Millions)

					2024				2025				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Asset Servicing	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 1,586.1	\$ 1,818.8	\$ 1,700.1	\$ 1,689.5	\$ 1,792.6	Custody & Fund Administration	\$ 436.7	\$ 445.9	\$ 453.1	\$ 456.9	\$ 453.3	\$ 469.2	\$ 482.7	
511.1	443.5	555.1	528.1	595.2	Investment Management	140.0	145.7	152.6	156.9	152.5	157.3	159.6	
88.0	76.7	81.4	83.0	72.3	Securities Lending	17.9	16.5	17.5	20.4	17.9	20.2	21.2	
136.4	148.3	159.7	161.3	172.7	Other	45.0	42.5	43.9	41.3	48.2	45.1	43.4	
<u>\$ 2,321.6</u>	<u>\$ 2,487.3</u>	<u>\$ 2,496.3</u>	<u>\$ 2,461.9</u>	<u>\$ 2,632.8</u>	Total Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	<u>\$ 639.6</u>	<u>\$ 650.6</u>	<u>\$ 667.1</u>	<u>\$ 675.5</u>	<u>\$ 671.9</u>	<u>\$ 691.8</u>	<u>\$ 706.9</u>	
\$ 740.2	\$ 905.1	\$ 1,083.2	\$ 871.0	\$ 877.4	Income before Income Taxes (FTE) ⁽²⁾	\$ 219.3	\$ 135.6	\$ 258.4	\$ 264.1	\$ 235.4	\$ 271.1	\$ 294.1	
21.5 %	25.0 %	26.7 %	21.1 %	20.1 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) ⁽²⁾	20.6 %	12.9 %	23.2 %	23.4 %	20.9 %	23.2 %	24.7 %	
\$ 6,018.2	\$ 5,663.4	\$ 7,208.0	\$ 7,372.6	\$ 6,315.5	Average Loans	\$ 6,909.5	\$ 6,472.3	\$ 5,615.8	\$ 6,272.6	\$ 5,749.3	\$ 5,812.8	\$ 5,399.9	
84,691.0	101,588.5	96,085.5	81,742.1	86,691.3	Average Deposits	86,688.6	86,223.0	86,635.7	87,212.9	89,296.5	95,506.7	90,195.3	
					Wealth Management								
\$ 607.3	\$ 698.7	\$ 692.6	\$ 673.8	\$ 740.9	Central	\$ 178.3	\$ 180.7	\$ 186.6	\$ 195.3	\$ 189.1	\$ 189.2	\$ 200.6	
442.1	509.3	504.0	491.5	539.7	East	129.9	132.7	136.4	140.7	141.0	139.3	146.0	
337.7	380.2	382.1	378.0	418.9	West	99.9	103.3	105.7	110.0	108.0	106.3	110.5	
286.3	285.6	357.6	356.6	395.5	Global Family Office	95.2	98.8	100.8	100.7	103.8	104.5	101.5	
<u>\$ 1,673.4</u>	<u>\$ 1,873.8</u>	<u>\$ 1,936.3</u>	<u>\$ 1,899.9</u>	<u>\$ 2,095.0</u>	Total Wealth Management Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	<u>\$ 503.3</u>	<u>\$ 515.5</u>	<u>\$ 529.5</u>	<u>\$ 546.7</u>	<u>\$ 541.9</u>	<u>\$ 539.3</u>	<u>\$ 558.6</u>	
\$ 1,022.9	\$ 1,271.3	\$ 1,153.8	\$ 983.5	\$ 1,213.1	Income before Income Taxes (FTE) ⁽²⁾	\$ 292.3	\$ 262.7	\$ 307.1	\$ 351.0	\$ 304.3	\$ 309.6	\$ 342.4	
39.2 %	45.5 %	39.7 %	34.1 %	37.8 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) ⁽²⁾	37.5 %	33.4 %	38.0 %	41.9 %	37.1 %	37.2 %	40.5 %	
\$27,480.6	\$31,544.1	\$33,822.6	\$34,804.4	\$34,601.2	Average Loans	\$34,677.4	\$34,562.3	\$34,268.2	\$34,897.3	\$35,327.2	\$35,345.2	\$36,100.7	
23,410.3	28,387.9	29,426.3	23,432.9	25,558.2	Average Deposits	25,568.0	26,236.4	25,179.3	25,256.6	25,289.6	25,291.0	25,370.4	
					Other								
\$ (101.1)	\$ (130.7)	\$ (425.1)	\$ (332.2)	\$ 600.8	Income before Income Taxes (FTE) ⁽²⁾	\$ (213.7)	\$ 782.2	\$ 42.7	\$ (10.4)	\$ (12.7)	\$ (11.2)	\$ (11.5)	
409.8	106.7	80.6	70.5	450.8	Average Deposits	106.0	882.2	745.7	70.3	1,333.0	1,580.1	1,134.9	

⁽¹⁾ Reporting segment results are subject to reclassification when organizational changes are made. The results are also subject to refinements in revenue and expense allocation methodologies, which are typically reflected on a retrospective basis unless it is impractical to do so.

⁽²⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent section on pages 11 and 12 for further detail.

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET

END OF PERIOD

(\$ in Millions)

	9/30/2025	9/30/2024	CHANGE ⁽⁵⁾	
			\$	%
Assets				
Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	\$ 49,328.9	\$ 40,848.3	\$ 8,480.6	21 %
Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽¹⁾	6,404.5	5,464.7	939.8	17 %
Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell	1,856.3	981.6	874.7	89 %
Debt Securities:				
Available For Sale	32,889.2	28,311.9	4,577.3	16 %
Held To Maturity	22,974.9	22,708.6	266.3	1 %
<i>Total Debt Securities</i>	<u>55,864.1</u>	<u>51,020.5</u>	<u>4,843.6</u>	<u>9 %</u>
Loans	42,949.4	41,950.3	999.1	2 %
Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽²⁾	2,676.2	2,465.7	210.5	9 %
<i>Total Earning Assets</i>	<u>159,079.4</u>	<u>142,731.1</u>	<u>16,348.3</u>	<u>11 %</u>
Allowance for Credit Losses	(174.6)	(193.3)	18.7	(10)%
Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽³⁾	976.8	3,014.3	(2,037.5)	(68)%
Buildings and Equipment	457.1	480.3	(23.2)	(5)%
Goodwill	712.9	707.8	5.1	1 %
Other Assets	9,211.7	9,013.6	198.1	2 %
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$ 170,263.3</u>	<u>\$ 155,753.8</u>	<u>\$ 14,509.5</u>	<u>9 %</u>
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Savings, Money Market and Other	\$ 29,040.1	\$ 23,069.0	\$ 5,971.1	26 %
Savings Certificates and Other Time	7,358.7	6,255.2	1,103.5	18 %
Non-U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	73,509.9	69,684.3	3,825.6	5 %
<i>Total Interest-Bearing Deposits</i>	<u>109,908.7</u>	<u>99,008.5</u>	<u>10,900.2</u>	<u>11 %</u>
Federal Funds Purchased	1,751.9	2,761.9	(1,010.0)	(37)%
Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	371.5	170.8	200.7	117 %
Other Borrowings ⁽⁴⁾	6,580.0	6,903.2	(323.2)	(5)%
Senior Notes	2,847.2	2,820.9	26.3	1 %
Long-Term Debt	4,094.3	4,077.2	17.1	— %
<i>Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities</i>	<u>125,553.6</u>	<u>115,742.5</u>	<u>9,811.1</u>	<u>8 %</u>
Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	25,892.4	22,174.8	3,717.6	17 %
Other Liabilities	5,861.3	5,087.5	773.8	15 %
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>157,307.3</u>	<u>143,004.8</u>	<u>14,302.5</u>	<u>10 %</u>
Common Equity, excluding Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	12,706.2	12,643.6	62.6	— %
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(635.1)	(779.5)	144.4	(19)%
Preferred Equity	884.9	884.9	—	— %
<i>Total Stockholders' Equity</i>	<u>12,956.0</u>	<u>12,749.0</u>	<u>207.0</u>	<u>2 %</u>
<i>Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</i>	<u>\$ 170,263.3</u>	<u>\$ 155,753.8</u>	<u>\$ 14,509.5</u>	<u>9 %</u>

⁽¹⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽²⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

⁽⁵⁾ Percentage calculations are based on actual balances rather than the rounded amounts presented in the table above.

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET TRENDS

PERIOD AVERAGES⁽¹⁾

(\$ in Millions)

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Assets	2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 27,904.2	\$ 39,028.2	\$ 36,248.8	\$ 31,205.4	\$ 35,179.9	Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	\$ 35,897.3	\$ 35,924.1	\$ 36,067.3	\$ 32,847.0	\$ 37,161.0	\$ 43,655.3	\$ 33,754.2	
5,400.8	5,779.7	4,192.5	4,333.9	4,800.8	Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾	4,418.0	4,999.7	4,828.1	4,955.3	4,877.6	5,321.5	5,237.7	
1,255.4	1,067.5	1,076.7	957.0	727.9	Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell	518.4	732.2	977.4	681.3	394.5	713.2	1,300.4	
40,642.7	38,986.9	32,060.2	24,356.6	26,871.9	Debt Securities:								
14,353.3	20,617.0	22,970.0	25,511.9	23,230.7	Available For Sale	24,049.6	26,591.4	27,462.6	29,350.4	30,168.3	31,415.0	33,022.7	
1.1	0.6	12.1	0.5	—	Held To Maturity	24,498.9	23,373.8	22,834.0	22,231.6	21,821.9	20,895.9	22,129.7	
54,997.1	59,604.5	55,042.3	49,869.0	50,102.6	Trading Account	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
33,498.8	37,207.5	41,030.6	42,177.0	40,916.7	Total Debt Securities	48,548.5	49,965.2	50,296.6	51,582.0	51,990.2	52,310.9	55,152.4	
1,076.6	1,185.6	1,248.1	2,259.0	2,688.4	Loans and Leases	41,586.9	41,034.6	39,884.0	41,169.9	41,076.5	41,158.0	41,500.6	
124,132.9	143,873.0	138,839.0	130,801.3	134,416.3	Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽³⁾	2,847.7	2,745.3	2,714.4	2,448.5	2,508.1	2,663.1	2,393.6	
(178.0)	(173.0)	(154.1)	(172.8)	(185.2)	Total Earning Assets	133,816.8	135,401.1	134,767.8	133,684.0	138,007.9	145,822.0	139,338.9	
2,603.0	2,285.9	2,069.5	1,771.6	1,698.8	Allowance for Credit Losses	(191.8)	(175.8)	(180.5)	(192.9)	(175.6)	(174.9)	(188.0)	
509.3	502.7	488.7	484.8	488.0	Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	1,799.5	1,802.0	1,742.3	1,453.4	1,041.2	1,069.8	1,159.3	
695.4	707.3	692.2	696.2	699.8	Buildings and Equipment	498.2	485.8	482.2	485.8	484.8	479.3	468.4	
9,048.5	9,167.3	10,616.6	9,068.1	9,515.8	Goodwill	699.4	697.1	702.9	699.7	696.4	709.1	712.6	
\$136,811.1	\$156,363.2	\$152,551.9	\$142,649.2	\$146,633.5	Other Assets	8,496.2	9,791.0	9,328.2	10,440.2	10,207.4	9,813.9	9,550.3	
					Total Assets	\$145,118.3	\$148,001.2	\$146,842.9	\$146,570.2	\$150,262.1	\$157,719.2	\$151,041.5	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity													
\$ 23,396.4	\$ 28,339.0	\$ 30,205.0	\$ 24,172.4	\$ 26,236.3	Savings, Money Market and Other	\$ 27,349.0	\$ 27,554.9	\$ 25,233.0	\$ 24,834.8	\$ 27,720.5	\$ 28,797.4	\$ 28,348.7	
1,266.4	887.2	1,059.7	3,341.2	5,856.9	Savings Certificates and Other Time	4,554.3	6,027.4	6,639.6	6,193.9	6,874.0	6,652.0	6,700.1	
60,486.3	69,713.4	65,031.3	60,008.6	63,854.7	Non-U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	63,752.8	63,216.3	64,347.2	64,094.5	64,454.3	70,158.0	65,354.5	
85,149.1	98,939.6	96,296.0	87,522.2	95,947.9	Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	95,656.1	96,798.6	96,219.8	95,123.2	99,048.8	105,607.4	100,403.3	
980.9	190.6	1,407.8	5,144.3	2,616.4	Federal Funds Purchased	2,650.1	3,010.7	2,320.9	2,488.8	2,393.6	2,469.0	2,467.7	
218.3	232.0	433.6	401.5	518.5	Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	490.1	574.6	504.3	505.4	442.4	584.6	500.4	
6,401.1	5,049.8	5,463.5	10,339.5	6,980.3	Other Borrowings ⁽⁵⁾	6,852.1	7,053.5	7,085.9	6,928.9	7,024.4	7,008.2	6,938.4	
3,233.8	2,856.4	2,756.0	2,734.0	2,764.0	Senior Notes	2,748.7	2,728.7	2,795.6	2,782.4	2,781.6	2,818.2	2,839.6	
1,189.2	1,166.1	1,258.9	2,586.0	4,073.2	Long-Term Debt	4,067.0	4,071.1	4,075.1	4,079.4	4,083.5	4,087.8	4,092.0	
277.7	218.4	—	—	—	Floating Rate Capital Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
97,450.1	108,652.9	107,615.8	108,727.5	112,900.3	Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	112,464.1	114,237.2	113,001.6	111,908.1	115,774.3	122,575.2	117,241.4	
23,362.0	31,143.5	29,296.4	17,723.3	16,752.4	Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	16,706.5	16,543.0	16,340.9	17,416.6	16,870.3	16,770.4	16,297.3	
4,806.4	4,869.8	4,558.3	4,701.6	4,681.0	Other Liabilities	4,164.0	4,862.2	5,026.3	4,668.0	5,013.5	5,761.5	4,795.8	
125,618.0	144,666.2	141,471.0	131,152.4	134,333.7	Total Liabilities	133,334.6	135,642.4	134,368.8	133,992.7	137,658.1	145,107.1	138,334.5	
10,058.2	10,629.6	11,512.3	11,964.6	12,287.4	Common Equity, excluding Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	11,873.4	12,375.7	12,421.8	12,475.2	12,527.2	12,500.4	12,496.7	
248.5	182.5	(1,315.8)	(1,352.7)	(872.5)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(974.6)	(901.8)	(832.6)	(782.6)	(808.1)	(773.2)	(674.6)	
885.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	Preferred Equity	884.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	884.9	
11,193.0	11,697.0	11,081.4	11,496.8	12,299.8	Total Stockholders' Equity	11,783.7	12,358.8	12,474.1	12,577.5	12,604.0	12,612.1	12,707.0	
\$136,811.0	\$156,363.2	\$152,551.9	\$142,649.2	\$146,633.5	Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$145,118.3	\$148,001.2	\$146,842.9	\$146,570.2	\$150,262.1	\$157,719.2	\$151,041.5	

⁽¹⁾ Summations may not equal due to rounding.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁵⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET MIX TRENDS

PERIOD AVERAGES⁽¹⁾

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
20.4 %	25.0 %	23.8 %	21.9 %	24.0 %	Assets	24.7 %	24.3 %	24.6 %	22.4 %	24.7 %	27.7 %	22.3 %	
3.9	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	
					Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾								
0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	
					Debt Securities:								
29.7	24.9	21.0	17.1	18.3	Available For Sale	16.6	18.0	18.7	20.0	20.1	19.9	21.9	
10.5	13.2	15.1	17.9	15.8	Held To Maturity	16.9	15.8	15.5	15.2	14.5	13.2	14.7	
40.2	38.1	36.1	35.0	34.2	<i>Total Debt Securities</i>	33.5	33.8	34.3	35.2	34.6	33.2	36.5	
24.5	23.8	26.9	29.6	27.9	Loans and Leases	28.7	27.7	27.2	28.1	27.3	26.1	27.5	
0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽³⁾	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	
90.7	92.0	91.0	91.7	91.7	<i>Total Earning Assets</i>	92.2	91.5	91.8	91.2	91.8	92.5	92.3	
(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	Allowance for Credit Losses	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	
1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Buildings and Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Goodwill	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
6.6	5.9	7.0	6.4	6.5	Other Assets	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	
100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	Total Assets	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity													
17.1 %	18.1 %	19.8 %	16.9 %	17.9 %	Savings, Money Market and Other	18.8 %	18.6 %	17.2 %	16.9 %	18.4 %	18.3 %	18.8 %	
0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	4.0	Savings Certificates and Other Time	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.4	
44.2	44.6	42.6	42.1	43.5	Non-U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	43.9	42.7	43.8	43.7	42.9	44.5	43.3	
62.2	63.3	63.1	61.4	65.4	<i>Total Interest-Bearing Deposits</i>	65.9	65.4	65.5	64.9	65.9	67.0	66.5	
0.7	0.1	0.9	3.6	1.8	Federal Funds Purchased	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	
0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
4.7	3.2	3.6	7.2	4.8	Other Borrowings ⁽⁵⁾	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	
2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	Senior Notes	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	
0.9	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.8	Long-Term Debt	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	
0.2	0.1	—	—	—	Floating Rate Capital Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
71.2	69.5	70.5	76.2	77.0	<i>Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities</i>	77.5	77.2	77.0	76.4	77.0	77.7	77.6	
17.1	19.9	19.2	12.4	11.4	Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.8	
3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	Other Liabilities	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.2	
91.8	92.5	92.7	91.9	91.6	<i>Total Liabilities</i>	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.4	91.6	92.0	91.6	
7.4	6.8	7.5	8.4	8.4	Common Equity, excluding Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	8.3	
0.1	0.1	(0.8)	(0.9)	(0.6)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.4)	
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Preferred Equity	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
8.2	7.5	7.3	8.1	8.4	<i>Total Stockholders' Equity</i>	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	8.4	
100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	

⁽¹⁾ Summations may not equal due to rounding.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁵⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

Northern Trust Corporation
INTEREST RATE TRENDS (FTE⁽¹⁾ Basis)
PERIOD AVERAGES

Net Interest Income (FTE Adjusted), a non-GAAP financial measure, includes adjustments to a fully taxable equivalent basis for loans and securities. A reconciliation of net interest income, net interest margin, and net interest spread on a GAAP basis to net interest income, net interest margin, and net interest spread on an FTE basis, respectively, (each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure) is provided on pages 11 and 12. Net interest margin is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income by average interest-earning assets. Net interest spread is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds).

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
0.10 %	0.03 %	1.30 %	4.69 %	4.93 %	Earnings Assets	5.15 %	5.12 %	4.98 %	4.44 %	4.15 %	4.01 %	3.84 %	
0.41	0.16	1.11	3.00	2.55	Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	3.15	2.53	2.35	2.26	1.95	1.64	1.57	
					Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾								
0.32	0.33	9.65	165.68	458.90	Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell ⁽³⁾	639.29	474.27	362.57	444.99	705.95	389.92	217.12	
					Debt Securities:								
1.77	1.28	1.91	4.35	5.37	Available for Sale	5.41	5.52	5.50	5.09	4.73	4.69	4.60	
0.59	0.80	1.26	1.87	1.94	Held to Maturity	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.89	1.94	1.85	1.79	
3.27	1.59	3.84	13.50	—	Trading Account	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.46	1.11	1.64	3.08	3.78	<i>Total Debt Securities</i>	3.70	3.85	3.86	3.71	3.56	3.56	3.47	
2.32	1.92	3.28	6.06	6.28	Loans and Leases	6.34	6.38	6.45	5.97	5.68	5.62	5.59	
3.63	3.43	4.03	4.87	4.85	Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽⁴⁾	4.51	4.68	4.71	5.57	3.88	3.81	3.81	
1.35 %	1.00 %	2.11 %	5.64 %	7.29 %	Total Earning Assets	7.37 %	7.47 %	7.49 %	6.82 %	6.31 %	6.10 %	6.12 %	
Interest-Bearing Funds													
0.20 %	0.05 %	0.74 %	2.85 %	3.66 %	Savings, Money Market and Other	3.72 %	3.75 %	3.76 %	3.39 %	3.11 %	3.10 %	3.16 %	
1.30	0.55	1.68	4.54	5.11	Savings Certificates and Other Time	5.19	5.23	5.19	4.84	4.48	4.31	4.25	
(0.03)	(0.11)	0.56	3.07	3.38	Non-U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	3.59	3.58	3.39	2.95	2.60	2.45	2.19	
0.06	(0.06)	0.63	3.07	3.56	<i>Total Interest-Bearing Deposits</i>	3.71	3.73	3.61	3.19	2.87	2.74	2.60	
0.22	(0.19)	2.43	4.99	4.94	Federal Funds Purchased	5.11	5.16	5.07	4.38	4.00	3.97	3.99	
0.47	0.07	20.94	383.84	632.65	Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase ⁽³⁾	667.86	596.00	686.17	586.70	617.15	467.05	551.02	
0.71	0.28	2.31	5.25	5.20	Other Borrowings ⁽⁵⁾	5.20	5.43	5.32	4.82	4.60	4.60	4.55	
2.24	1.69	3.36	6.22	6.28	Senior Notes	6.45	6.50	6.30	5.88	5.65	5.55	5.50	
2.24	1.81	3.49	5.69	5.49	Long-Term Debt	5.50	5.50	5.47	5.47	5.52	5.48	5.46	
1.52	0.78	—	—	—	Floating Rate Capital Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0.21 %	0.02 %	0.92 %	4.91 %	6.72 %	Total Interest-Bearing Liabilities	6.86 %	6.98 %	6.93 %	6.10 %	5.51 %	5.24 %	5.26 %	
1.14 %	0.98 %	1.19 %	0.73 %	0.57 %	Net Interest Spread	0.51 %	0.49 %	0.56 %	0.72 %	0.80 %	0.86 %	0.86 %	
1.19 %	0.99 %	1.39 %	1.56 %	1.64 %	Net Interest Margin	1.61 %	1.57 %	1.68 %	1.71 %	1.69 %	1.69 %	1.70 %	

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent. FTE adjustments are based on a federal income tax rate of 21%, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Includes the impact of balance sheet netting under master netting arrangements of approximately \$62.7 billion for the three months ended September 30, 2025. Excluding the impact of netting, the average interest rate on Federal Funds Sold and Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell would be approximately 4.41% for the three months ended September 30, 2025. Excluding the impact of netting, the average interest rate on Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase would be approximately 4.37% for the three months ended September 30, 2025. See previous filings for impact of netting on prior periods.

⁽⁴⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁵⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

Northern Trust Corporation

ASSET QUALITY

END OF PERIOD

(\$ in Millions)

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 124.4	\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	\$ 220.4	Beginning Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 220.4	\$ 201.5	\$ 209.6	\$ 220.0	\$ 206.1	\$ 207.3	\$ 224.1	
13.7	—	—	—	—	Cumulative Effect Adjustment ⁽¹⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
125.0	(81.5)	12.0	24.5	(3.0)	Provision for (Release of) Credit Losses	(8.5)	8.0	8.0	(10.5)	1.0	16.5	(17.0)	
					(Charge-offs) Recoveries								
(9.7)	(0.7)	(6.0)	(8.7)	(15.5)	Charge-offs	(11.1)	(0.3)	—	(4.1)	(0.3)	(0.1)	(2.1)	
6.5	7.0	10.2	3.7	4.2	Recoveries	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.7	
(3.2)	6.3	4.2	(5.0)	(11.3)	Net (Charge-offs) Recoveries	(10.4)	0.1	2.4	(3.4)	0.2	0.3	(0.4)	
\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	\$ 220.4	\$ 206.1	Ending Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 201.5	\$ 209.6	\$ 220.0	\$ 206.1	\$ 207.3	\$ 224.1	\$ 206.7	
					Allowance for Credit Losses Assigned to:								
\$ 190.7	\$ 138.4	\$ 144.3	\$ 178.7	\$ 168.0	Loans and Leases	\$ 162.4	\$ 167.7	\$ 184.8	\$ 168.0	\$ 167.1	\$ 180.5	\$ 164.4	
61.1	34.1	38.5	26.9	30.4	Undrawn Loan Commitments and Standby Letters of Credit	25.2	29.5	26.5	30.4	32.8	34.7	32.1	
8.1	12.2	18.1	14.8	7.7	Debt Securities and Other Financial Assets	13.9	12.4	8.7	7.7	7.4	8.9	10.2	
\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	\$ 220.4	\$ 206.1	Total Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 201.5	\$ 209.6	\$ 220.0	\$ 206.1	\$ 207.3	\$ 224.1	\$ 206.7	
\$33,499	\$37,208	\$41,031	\$42,177	\$40,917	Average Loans and Leases Outstanding	\$41,587	\$41,035	\$39,884	\$41,170	\$41,077	\$41,158	\$41,501	
					Annualized Loan-Related Net (Charge-offs) Recoveries to								
(0.01)%	0.02 %	0.01 %	(0.01)%	(0.03)%	Average Loans and Leases	(0.10)%	— %	0.02 %	(0.03)%	— %	— %	— %	
\$33,760	\$40,481	\$42,893	\$47,617	\$43,391	End of Period Loans and Leases Outstanding	\$47,343	\$42,135	\$41,950	\$43,391	\$40,833	\$43,323	\$42,949	
					Allowance for Credit Losses Assigned to Loans								
0.56 %	0.34 %	0.34 %	0.38 %	0.39 %	and Leases to Total Loans and Leases	0.34 %	0.40 %	0.44 %	0.39 %	0.41 %	0.42 %	0.38 %	
					Nonaccrual Assets								
\$ 131.7	\$ 122.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 63.6	\$ 56.0	Nonaccrual Loans and Leases	\$ 37.0	\$ 38.5	\$ 39.3	\$ 56.0	\$ 73.1	\$ 92.8	\$ 78.8	
0.7	3.0	—	1.5	—	Other Real Estate Owned (OREO)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$ 132.4	\$ 125.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 65.1	\$ 56.0	Total Nonaccrual Assets	\$ 37.0	\$ 38.5	\$ 39.3	\$ 56.0	\$ 73.1	\$ 92.8	\$ 78.8	
0.39 %	0.31 %	0.11 %	0.14 %	0.13 %	Nonaccrual Assets to Loans and Leases and OREO	0.08 %	0.09 %	0.09 %	0.13 %	0.18 %	0.21 %	0.18 %	
					Loans and Leases Allowance to Nonaccrual								
1.4x	1.1x	3.1x	2.8x	3.0x	Loans and Leases	4.4x	4.4x	4.7x	3.0x	2.3x	1.9x	2.1x	

⁽¹⁾ Upon the January 1, 2020 adoption of ASU 2016-13, Northern Trust increased the allowance for credit losses by \$13.7 million, with a corresponding cumulative effect adjustment to decrease retained earnings \$10.1 million, net of tax.

Northern Trust Corporation
ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND CUSTODY
END OF PERIOD
(\$ in Billions)

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 1,057.5	\$ 1,191.0	\$ 898.1	\$ 1,032.0	\$ 1,159.7	Assets Under Management	\$ 1,080.1	\$ 1,107.3	\$ 1,177.9	\$ 1,159.7	\$ 1,160.9	\$ 1,229.2	\$ 1,280.1	
					Asset Servicing								
					Asset allocation:								
551.7	626.6	485.0	563.9	644.6	Equities	602.5	613.7	650.0	644.6	625.8	666.7	702.5	
120.1	132.6	107.1	116.2	127.2	Fixed Income Securities	116.3	125.8	131.0	127.2	130.2	131.9	136.4	
198.8	236.2	157.7	184.5	211.7	Cash and Other Assets	198.2	207.2	220.9	211.7	214.2	225.2	235.1	
186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	176.2	Securities Lending Collateral	163.1	160.6	176.0	176.2	190.7	205.4	206.1	
\$ 347.8	\$ 416.1	\$ 351.4	\$ 402.5	\$ 450.7	Wealth Management	\$ 420.6	\$ 419.4	\$ 443.9	\$ 450.7	\$ 446.9	\$ 468.5	\$ 492.6	
					Asset allocation:								
182.0	229.9	186.3	221.6	258.5	Equities	238.6	243.2	258.8	258.5	254.2	276.9	299.0	
84.7	83.5	79.4	87.2	90.3	Fixed Income Securities	87.2	85.8	88.7	90.3	91.2	91.6	93.6	
81.1	102.7	85.7	93.7	101.6	Cash and Other Assets	94.7	90.3	96.3	101.6	101.1	99.4	99.5	
—	—	—	—	0.3	Securities Lending Collateral	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	
\$ 1,405.3	\$ 1,607.1	\$ 1,249.5	\$ 1,434.5	\$ 1,610.4	Total Assets Under Management	\$ 1,500.7	\$ 1,526.7	\$ 1,621.8	\$ 1,610.4	\$ 1,607.8	\$ 1,697.7	\$ 1,772.7	
					Asset allocation:								
\$ 733.7	\$ 856.5	\$ 671.3	\$ 785.5	\$ 903.1	Equities	\$ 841.1	\$ 856.9	\$ 908.8	\$ 903.1	\$ 880.0	\$ 943.6	1,001.5	
204.8	216.1	186.5	203.4	217.5	Fixed Income Securities	203.5	211.6	219.7	217.5	221.4	223.5	230.0	
279.9	338.9	243.4	278.2	313.3	Cash and Other Assets	292.9	297.5	317.2	313.3	315.3	324.6	334.6	
186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	176.5	Securities Lending Collateral	163.2	160.7	176.1	176.5	191.1	206.0	206.6	
					Assets Under Custody / Administration								
\$13,653.1	\$15,183.2	\$12,705.5	\$14,362.6	\$15,640.1	Asset Servicing	\$15,385.4	\$15,470.8	\$16,278.0	\$15,640.1	\$15,804.7	\$16,864.9	\$16,990.4	
879.4	1,065.6	898.5	1,042.3	1,147.9	Wealth Management	1,087.1	1,096.6	1,145.0	1,147.9	1,119.3	1,203.4	1,257.2	
\$14,532.5	\$16,248.8	\$13,604.0	\$15,404.9	\$16,788.0	Total Assets Under Custody / Administration	\$16,472.5	\$16,567.4	\$17,423.0	\$16,788.0	\$16,924.0	\$18,068.3	\$18,247.6	
					Assets Under Custody								
\$10,387.7	\$11,554.8	\$ 9,712.3	\$10,882.0	\$12,214.0	Asset Servicing	\$11,723.1	\$11,955.5	\$12,662.1	\$12,214.0	\$12,163.6	\$13,056.5	\$13,195.0	
					Asset allocation:								
4,751.0	5,404.3	4,312.8	5,028.9	5,938.6	Equities	5,511.4	5,711.7	6,098.1	5,938.6	5,832.8	6,420.1	6,402.7	
3,742.6	3,997.5	3,252.1	3,600.4	3,742.1	Fixed Income Securities	3,665.8	3,662.0	3,887.3	3,742.1	3,868.6	4,053.4	4,140.8	
1,707.2	1,957.4	1,999.1	2,085.3	2,357.1	Cash and Other Assets	2,382.8	2,421.2	2,500.7	2,357.1	2,271.5	2,377.6	2,445.4	
186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	176.2	Securities Lending Collateral	163.1	160.6	176.0	176.2	190.7	205.4	206.1	
\$ 875.1	\$ 1,057.5	\$ 892.3	\$ 1,034.5	\$ 1,135.2	Wealth Management	\$ 1,081.0	\$ 1,085.9	\$ 1,132.7	\$ 1,135.2	\$ 1,105.9	\$ 1,187.2	\$ 1,244.1	
					Asset allocation:								
542.9	644.8	497.9	623.6	700.4	Equities	661.1	669.3	701.4	700.4	669.0	736.7	763.8	
128.3	142.1	134.0	136.7	142.8	Fixed Income Securities	138.4	139.2	144.4	142.8	147.1	149.6	157.1	
203.9	270.6	260.4	274.2	291.7	Cash and Other Assets	281.4	277.3	286.8	291.7	289.4	300.3	322.7	
—	—	—	—	0.3	Securities Lending Collateral	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	
\$11,262.8	\$12,612.3	\$10,604.6	\$11,916.5	\$13,349.2	Total Assets Under Custody	\$12,804.1	\$13,041.4	\$13,794.8	\$13,349.2	\$13,269.5	\$14,243.7	\$14,439.1	
					Asset allocation:								
\$ 5,293.9	\$ 6,049.1	\$ 4,810.7	\$ 5,652.5	\$ 6,639.0	Equities	\$ 6,172.5	\$ 6,381.0	\$ 6,799.5	\$ 6,639.0	\$ 6,501.8	\$ 7,156.8	\$ 7,166.5	
3,870.9	4,139.6	3,386.1	3,737.1	3,884.9	Fixed Income Securities	3,804.2	3,801.2	4,031.7	3,884.9	4,015.7	4,203.0	4,297.9	
1,911.1	2,228.0	2,259.5	2,359.5	2,648.8	Cash and Other Assets	2,664.2	2,698.5	2,787.5	2,648.8	2,560.9	2,677.9	2,768.1	
186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	176.5	Securities Lending Collateral	163.2	160.7	176.1	176.5	191.1	206.0	206.6	
					Memo								
\$ 114.0	\$ 144.9	\$ 119.9	\$ 144.3	\$ 170.2	WM Global Family Office AUM	\$ 152.4	\$ 152.7	\$ 161.8	\$ 170.2	\$ 169.7	\$ 176.1	\$ 186.1	
600.7	742.6	614.9	728.0	802.4	WM Global Family Office AUC	762.1	768.1	798.0	802.4	779.2	836.7	875.8	

Northern Trust Corporation
RECONCILIATION TO FULLY TAXABLE EQUIVALENT
(\$ in Millions)

Northern Trust presents certain financial measures on a fully taxable equivalent (FTE) basis, which is a non-generally accepted accounting principle (GAAP). Management believes an FTE presentation provides a clearer indication of these financial measures for comparative purposes.

Net interest income (FTE) – Non-GAAP and net interest margin (FTE) – Non-GAAP and other FTE measures include the tax equivalent adjustments on tax-exempt income, consistent with industry practice. The adjustments are based on the federal income tax rate, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit. When adjusted to an FTE basis, yields on taxable, nontaxable, and partially taxable assets are comparable; however, the adjustment to an FTE basis has no impact on net income. Below is a reconciliation of the financial measures presented on an FTE basis.

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 1,643.5	\$ 1,406.5	\$ 2,877.7	\$ 7,325.0	\$ 9,762.3	Interest Income - GAAP	\$ 2,445.6	\$ 2,506.5	\$ 2,530.2	\$ 2,280.0	\$ 2,140.9	\$ 2,212.8	\$ 2,144.3	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Add: FTE Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
1,677.9	1,442.1	2,923.3	7,382.5	9,794.1	Interest Income (FTE) - Non-GAAP	2,452.9	2,513.4	2,537.3	2,290.5	2,146.5	2,217.5	2,149.8	
1,443.2	1,382.7	1,887.2	1,982.0	2,177.1	Net Interest Income - GAAP	528.1	522.9	562.3	563.8	568.1	610.5	590.8	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Add: FTE Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
1,477.6	1,418.3	1,932.8	2,039.5	2,208.9	Net Interest Income (FTE) - Non-GAAP	535.4	529.8	569.4	574.3	573.7	615.2	596.3	
6,100.8	6,464.5	6,761.2	6,773.5	8,290.4	Total Revenue - GAAP	1,646.8	2,715.5	1,968.5	1,959.6	1,940.0	1,997.9	2,025.4	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Add: FTE Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
6,135.2	6,500.1	6,806.8	6,831.0	8,322.2	Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP	1,654.1	2,722.4	1,975.6	1,970.1	1,945.6	2,002.6	2,030.9	
1,627.6	2,010.1	1,766.3	1,464.8	2,659.5	Income before Income Taxes - GAAP	290.6	1,173.6	601.1	594.2	521.4	564.8	619.5	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Add: FTE Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
1,662.0	2,045.7	1,811.9	1,522.3	2,691.3	Income before Income Taxes (FTE) - Non-GAAP	297.9	1,180.5	608.2	604.7	527.0	569.5	625.0	
418.3	464.8	430.3	357.5	628.4	Provision for Income Taxes - GAAP	75.9	277.5	136.2	138.8	129.4	143.5	161.9	
34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	31.8	Add: FTE Adjustment	7.3	6.9	7.1	10.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	
452.7	500.4	475.9	415.0	660.2	Provision for Income Taxes (FTE) - Non-GAAP	83.2	284.4	143.3	149.3	135.0	148.2	167.4	

Northern Trust Corporation

RECONCILIATION TO FULLY TAXABLE EQUIVALENT RATIOS

Northern Trust presents certain financial measures on a fully taxable equivalent (FTE) basis, which is a non-generally accepted accounting principle (GAAP). Management believes an FTE presentation provides a clearer indication of these financial measures for comparative purposes.

Net interest income (FTE) – Non-GAAP and net interest margin (FTE) – Non-GAAP and other FTE measures include the tax equivalent adjustments on tax-exempt income, consistent with industry practice. The adjustments are based on the federal income tax rate, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit. When adjusted to an FTE basis, yields on taxable, nontaxable, and partially taxable assets are comparable; however, the adjustment to an FTE basis has no impact on net income. Below is a reconciliation of the financial ratios presented on an FTE basis.

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024		2024				2025			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
26.7 %	31.1 %	26.1 %	21.6 %	32.1 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) - GAAP ⁽¹⁾	17.6 %	43.2 %	30.5 %	30.3 %	26.9 %	28.3 %	30.6 %	
27.1 %	31.5 %	26.6 %	22.3 %	32.3 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽¹⁾	18.0 %	43.4 %	30.8 %	30.7 %	27.1 %	28.4 %	30.8 %	
19.8 %	23.9 %	19.8 %	16.3 %	24.5 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) - GAAP ⁽²⁾	13.0 %	33.0 %	23.6 %	23.2 %	20.2 %	21.1 %	22.6 %	
19.7 %	23.8 %	19.6 %	16.2 %	24.4 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽²⁾	13.0 %	32.9 %	23.5 %	23.1 %	20.1 %	21.0 %	22.5 %	
25.7 %	23.1 %	24.4 %	24.4 %	23.6 %	Effective Tax Rate - GAAP ⁽³⁾	26.1 %	23.6 %	22.7 %	23.4 %	24.8 %	25.4 %	26.1 %	
27.2 %	24.5 %	26.3 %	27.3 %	24.5 %	Effective Tax Rate (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽³⁾	27.9 %	24.1 %	23.5 %	24.7 %	25.6 %	26.0 %	26.8 %	
76.3 %	78.6 %	72.1 %	70.7 %	73.7 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue - GAAP ⁽⁴⁾	67.9 %	80.7 %	71.4 %	71.2 %	70.7 %	69.4 %	70.8 %	
75.9 %	78.2 %	71.6 %	70.1 %	73.5 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁴⁾	67.6 %	80.5 %	71.2 %	70.8 %	70.5 %	69.3 %	70.6 %	
65.5 %	67.5 %	65.6 %	64.4 %	57.0 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue - GAAP ⁽⁵⁾	69.4 %	42.9 %	60.8 %	62.4 %	62.6 %	61.6 %	62.5 %	
65.1 %	67.1 %	65.1 %	63.9 %	56.8 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁵⁾	69.1 %	42.8 %	60.6 %	62.0 %	62.4 %	61.5 %	62.3 %	
1.11 %	0.96 %	1.15 %	0.69 %	0.54 %	Net Interest Spread - GAAP ⁽⁶⁾	0.49 %	0.47 %	0.54 %	0.69 %	0.78 %	0.85 %	0.85 %	
1.14 %	0.98 %	1.19 %	0.73 %	0.57 %	Net Interest Spread (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁶⁾	0.51 %	0.49 %	0.56 %	0.72 %	0.80 %	0.86 %	0.86 %	
1.16 %	0.96 %	1.36 %	1.52 %	1.62 %	Net Interest Margin - GAAP ⁽⁷⁾	1.59 %	1.55 %	1.66 %	1.68 %	1.67 %	1.68 %	1.68 %	
1.19 %	0.99 %	1.39 %	1.56 %	1.64 %	Net Interest Margin (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁷⁾	1.61 %	1.57 %	1.68 %	1.71 %	1.69 %	1.69 %	1.70 %	

⁽¹⁾ Profit margin (pre-tax) is calculated by dividing income before income taxes by total revenue. Profit margin (pre-tax) on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing income before income taxes on an FTE basis by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽²⁾ Profit margin (after-tax) is calculated by dividing net income by total revenue. Profit margin (after-tax) on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing net income by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽³⁾ Effective tax rate is calculated by dividing the provision for income taxes by income before income taxes. Effective tax rate on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing the provision for income taxes on an FTE basis by income before income taxes on an FTE basis.

⁽⁴⁾ Noninterest income to total revenue is calculated by dividing noninterest income by total revenue. Noninterest income to total revenue on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing noninterest income by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽⁵⁾ Trust fees to total revenue is calculated by dividing total trust, investment and other servicing fees by total revenue. Trust fees to total revenue on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing total trust, investment and other servicing fees by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽⁶⁾ Net interest spread is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds). Net interest spread on an FTE basis is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income on an FTE basis divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds).

⁽⁷⁾ Net interest margin is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income by average interest-earning assets. Net interest margin on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income on an FTE basis by average interest-earning assets.