

INDEX METHODOLOGY

INTRODUCTION

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This document sets forth the methodology for the Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index (the “Index”).

The index is calculated by Intercontinental Exchange Data Services (ICE), and had an inception date of July 30, 2021 at a base index value of 1000.

OVERVIEW

Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index

The Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index is designed to measure the performance of a diversified universe of high yield, US-dollar denominated bonds of companies that also possess environmental, social, and governance (ESG) characteristics.

INDEX ELIGIBILITY

In order to be eligible for inclusion in the Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index, each bond issue must be a constituent of the Northern Trust High Yield U.S. Corporate Bond Index (“the Eligible Universe”).

In addition, at each reconstitution date, issues are excluded from the index based on ESG screensⁱ managed by Northern Trustⁱⁱ.

DETAILED METHODOLOGY

The construction of the Index begins with a securities screen to determine eligible securities (defined in “Index Eligibility”). Once all eligible securities have been identified, the securities are then optimized based on their exposure to quantitative factors such as:

- ESG Vector Scoreⁱⁱⁱ as determined by Northern Trust Investment’s proprietary methodology
- Institutional Shareholder Services ESG^{iv} Data: Carbon Risk Rating and Carbon Intensity
- Effective Duration^v
- OAS^{vi}



The primary objective of the optimization is to minimize our variance to the Eligible Universe, while also targeting certain ESG characteristics. Systematic risk is managed during the optimization utilizing several constraints, with the optimization's hard constraints found below (bounds shown as relative weightings to the Eligible Universe unless noted otherwise):

- Sector constraint : to limit the index's maximum or minimum sector weight exposure to +/- 7.00%
- Issuer constraint: to limit each issuer's absolute weight to 5.00%
- Country constraint: to limit the index's maximum or minimum country weight exposure to +/- 0.50%
- Constituent constraint: to limit a constituents maximum active weight to 2.5x the weight in the Eligible Universe.
- Turnover constraint: to limit the maximum turnover to approximately 10% on any reconstitution date.

All of the systematic risk constraints are placed in the constraint hierarchy so when a solution is not feasible due to hard constraints, a relaxed solution can be found.

Any changes to this methodology will be announced to the public at least sixty (60) days in advance prior to becoming effective.

REBALANCING AND RECONSTITUTION

The Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index is reconstituted monthly^{vii} on the last business day of the month in which U.S. bond markets are open for trading^{viii}, and becomes effective immediately after the market close. Intra-period adjustments may be made at the discretion of the index provider in connection with errors, changes in eligibility, and corporate actions.

The Northern Trust ESG & Climate High Yield U.S. Corporate Core Index reserves the right to postpone each reconstitution date for up to one week with prior client notification of such a postponement.

All changes to constituents and weightings will be announced to the public at least two (2) days prior to the reconstitution or rebalancing date, and again with definitive weights after the close of the reconstitution or rebalancing date, before the following business day's market open.



Disclaimer: *Returns of the indexes do not typically reflect the deduction of investment management fees, trading costs or other expenses. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Indexes are the property of their respective owners, all rights reserved.*

ⁱ Powered by Sustainalytics©. Sustainalytics is a leading independent ESG and corporate governance research, ratings and analytics firm that supports investors around the world with the development and implementation of responsible investment strategies.

ⁱⁱ The Northern Trust ESG team produces an exclusion list that is constructed by using ESG analytical data to explicitly exclude companies with controversial business involvement or behavior. The screen consists of six categories of controversy or business involvement flags – Global Norms, Tobacco Business Involvement, Weaponry Business Involvement, Thermal Coal Business Involvement, Unconventional Oil & Gas Involvement, and For Profit Prisons Involvement. Examples of excluded securities from screens used in our process includes, but is not limited to removal of: companies that are non-compliant with the UN Global Compact or have experienced severe customer controversies; tobacco producers along with companies that receive significant revenue from retail or distribution of tobacco; companies with any tie to controversial weapons; companies that receive significant revenue from the production, retail and distribution of civilian weapons. For companies domiciled in emerging markets, an additional governance screen is applied and companies that do not meet following criteria are ineligible: companies with scores that fall below the emerging market company average in the corporate governance categories of board structure, ownership and shareholder rights, remuneration, and audit and financial reporting.

ⁱⁱⁱ The Northern Trust ESG Vector Score is designed to rank companies based on their management of and exposure to material ESG metrics. The Score was designed to align with the Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB) Standards. The SASB Standards were designed for investors, and focus on only financially material issues based on the industry in which the company operates. Based on that structure, the ESG Vector Score is a combination of individual ESG indicators, adjusted for industry membership. Our optimization seeks to improve the ESG Vector Score of the Index, relative to the Eligible Universe.

^{iv} ISS ESG solutions enable investors to develop and integrate responsible investing policies and practices, engage on responsible investment issues, and monitor portfolio company practices through screening solutions. It also provides climate data, analytics, and advisory services to help financial market participants understand, measure, and act on climate-related risks across all asset classes. Our optimization seeks to improve the Carbon Risk Rating and reduce Carbon Intensity of the Index, relative to the Eligible Universe.

^v A measure of the sensitivity of the price of a bond to a change in interest rates, adjusted for embedded options, and commonly utilized to evaluate a bond's theoretical change in value given a shift in the yield curve.

^{vi} Option-adjusted spread (OAS) measures the yield differential of a fixed-income security and a duration equivalent U.S. Treasury, which is then adjusted to take into account any embedded options.

^{vii} Data used to strike the forward index is locked down for construction purposes eight business days prior to month end.

^{viii} Per the US holiday schedule posted at www.sifma.org/services/holiday-schedule/



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